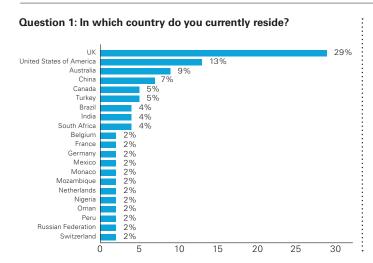
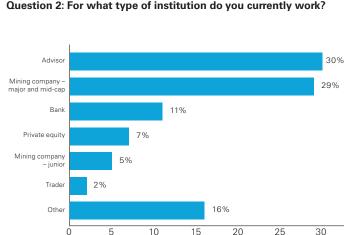
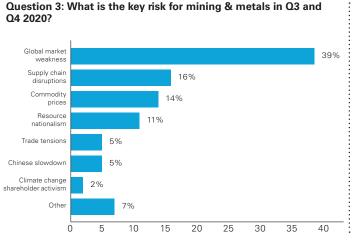
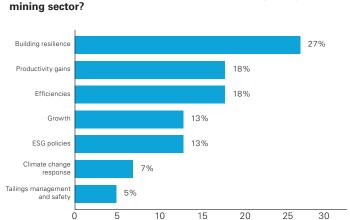
In June 2020, we conducted a straw poll of 67 decision makers in the mining & metals sector to find out how their 2020 strategy has changed in response to COVID-19. While the results are subject to the limitations of sample-based information, they do provide an indication of broader market sentiment. The results are anonymized and presented in aggregate.

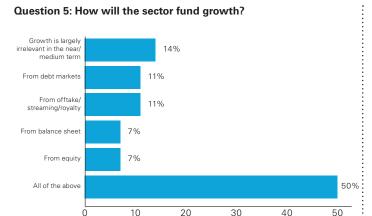


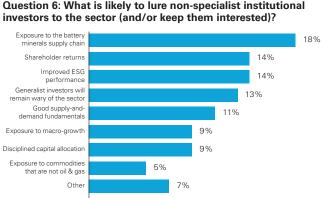






Question 4: Post-COVID-19, what will be the main priority for the





10

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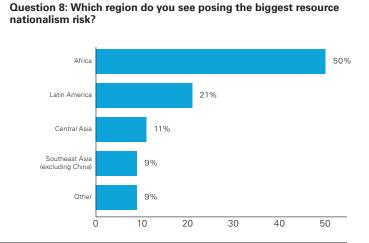
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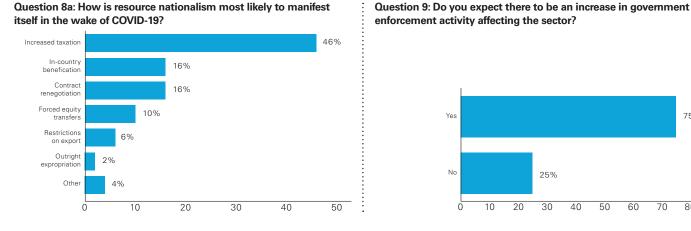
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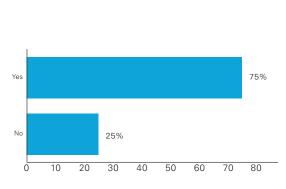
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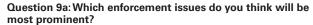
Q3 and Q4 2020? Slowdown in actual 30% commodity demand Speculative pressure 25% Localized, but material impacts on particular commodities Inflationary pressures on end-users 11% Little actual impac 11% 10 15 20 25 30

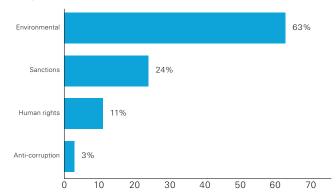
Question 7: What impact are trade tensions likely to have in



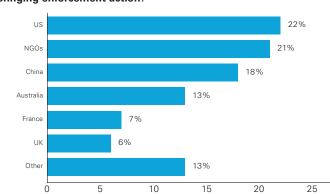




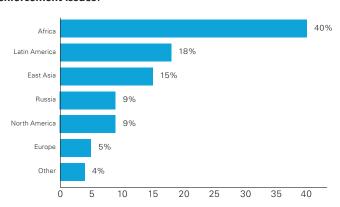




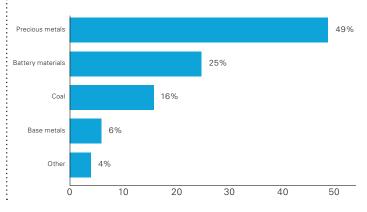
Question 9b: Which countries do you expect to be most active in bringing enforcement action?



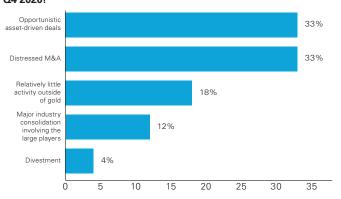
Question 9c: Which region do you think will give rise to most enforcement issues?



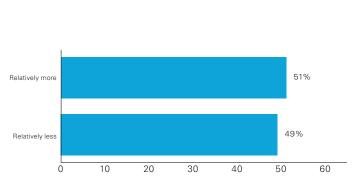
Question 10: What sector is most likely to experience consolidation?

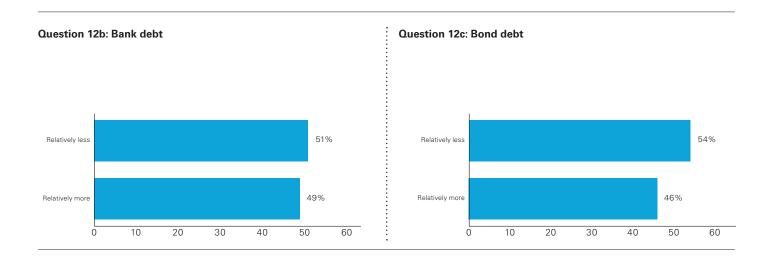


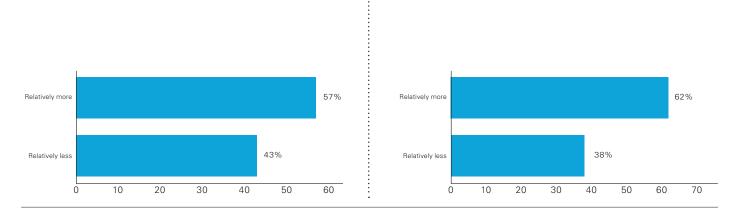
Question 11: What sort of M&A deals are the most likely in Q3 and Q4 2020?



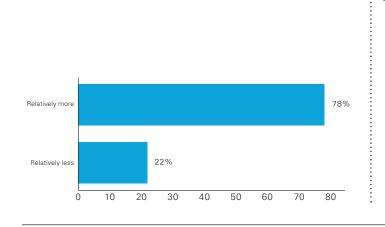
Question 12a: Equity





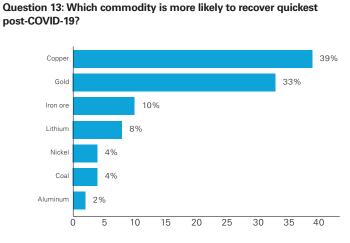


Question 12e: Project financing debt

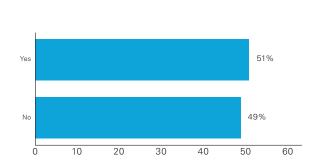


Question 12f: Streaming/royalty/alternative financing

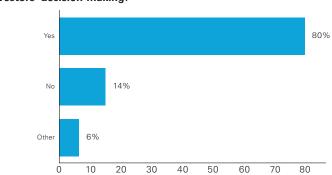
Question 12d: Convertibles/hybrids



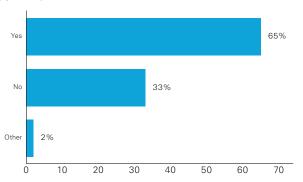
Question 14: Do you believe the focus on climate change will take a back seat, post-COVID-19?



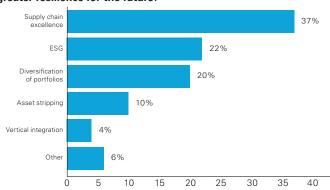
Question 15: Following COVID-19, do you expect environmental, social and governance (ESG) issues to play a greater part in investors' decision-making?



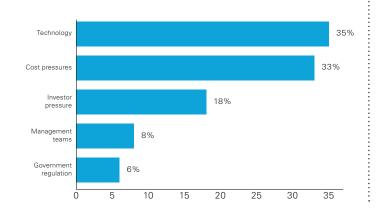
Question 16: Will long-term sustainability initiatives conflict with a company's needs to cut costs, create greater efficiencies, post-COVID-19?



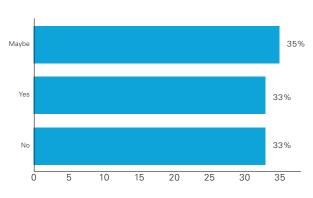
Question 17: How do you expect the mining industry will build greater resilience for the future?



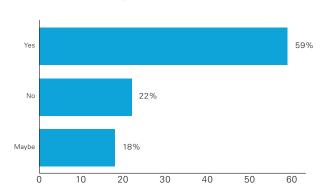
Question 18: What will be the biggest driver of innovation in mining?



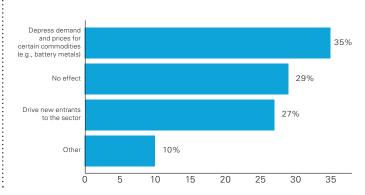
Question 19: Will the fall in oil prices have a short-term impact on the sector's drive to renewable sources of power?



Question 20: Do you believe the risk of another pandemic/black swan event will accelerate the adoption of automation within the sector?



Question 21: How will the oil price crash affect the mining sector?



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